

# YEAR 2 PSHE - RELATIONSHIPS

## KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER



### Overview and Recap

At South Hill, we follow the 'Christopher Winter project' curriculum for 'Relationship and Drugs education.'

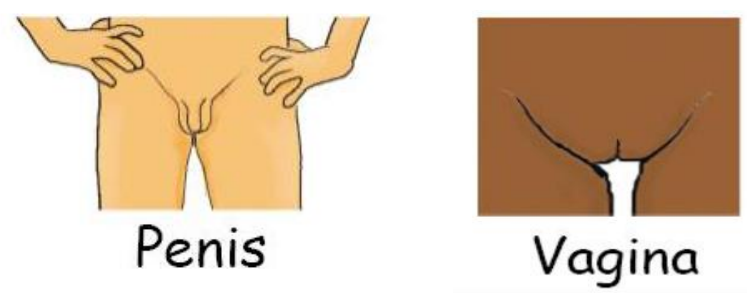
- In Year 2 this year, we will learn:
- To understand that some people have ideas about what boys and girls can do
  - To describe the difference between male and female babies
  - To describe some differences between male and female animals
  - To understand that making a new life needs a male and a female
  - To describe the physical differences between males and females
  - To name the male and female body parts



### MALE AND FEMALE BABIES

When we look at a clothed newborn baby, we cannot tell whether they are a female or a male. We can tell there is a difference when a parent, doctor or nurse looks at their private parts.

- Only females have a vagina and a vulva.
- Only males have a penis and two testicles.
- Male and females need their private parts if they choose to have a baby when they grow up.



### MALE AND FEMALE ANIMALS

Some animals are male and some animals are female. Some animals look exactly the same, whether they are a boy or a girl, and others have different features. For example, male Lions have a large mane and females do not have a mane. This is one way that we can tell them apart. The other way, just like humans, is if a vet looked at their private parts. In most animals, Females have a vagina and males have a penis.



### GENDER STEREOETYPES

Some people have fixed ideas about how certain people should act or behave. This is called a stereotype. There are many stereotypes about boys and girls and the differences between boys and girls.

Some people tell boys and girls that they can't do certain things because of their gender. Our expectations about other people, or other people's expectations of us, can be false, unfair and can lead to hurt feelings.

We need to see when things we perceive or are told about boys and girls are wrong. It is ok for us to make decisions for ourselves and being a boy or a girl shouldn't stop us from doing something. For example, boys can do ballet and girls can play football.



### Key Vocabulary

penis	vagina	vulva	testicles	Life cycle	newborn baby	animals	similar	different	private parts
stereotype	Male	Female	ideas	parent	grandparent	child	toddler	teenager	features